Emergency Procedures

Version 3.0 | March 2O2O





do so.
ted). Ind state " FIRE " giving exact location and
o do so.
e fire by using the appropriate fire fighting to do so. reverse for the most appropriate extinguisher



FIRE EXTINGUISHER CHART Know which extinguisher is used

After use, place the extinguisher on its side on the floor beside where it should hang, record the bar code number and log a call with FM Assist on **88888**



** Class D fires (involving combustible metals). Use only special purpose extinguishers and seek expert advice.

*** Solvents which may mix with water, e.g. alcohol and acetone, are known as polar solvents and require special foam. These solvents break



MEDICAL EMERGENCIES Call 88888 or 1800 500 911 IMMEDIATELY

For acute medical emergencies press **O** call **OOO** then call security

	Firs	t Aid Officer's DRSABCD Action Pla	n					
D	DANGER	 Ensure the Area is safe for yourself, others and the patie Check for response – ask name – squeeze shoulders. 	nsure the Area is safe for yourself, others and the patient. heck for response – ask name – squeeze shoulders.					
R	RESPONSE	No response	Response Make comfortable Monitor response	know who your first aid				
S	SEND FOR HELP	Dial 88888 or 1800 500 911 and state " AMBULANCE " required or ask another person to make the call		officer				
A	AIRWAY	Check airway is clear Open the mouth – if foreign material present Place in recovery position Clear airway with fingers		is?				
B	BREATHING	 Check for breathing – look, listen, feel Not normal breathing Start CPR 	Normal breathing Place in recovery position Monitor breathing					
С	CPR	Start CPR – 30 chest compressions: 2 breaths Continue CPR until help arrives or patient recovers						
D	DEFIBRILLATION	Apply defibrillator if available and follow voice prompts						

Never leave the patient alone | Do not move the patient unless exposed to a life threatening situation | Provide support and appropriate assistance until emergency help arrives | Refer to Raising The Alarm Chart on reverse

fire fire	medical emergency medical emergency		hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
power outage	suspect package	natural disasters	evacuation	environmental	escape • hide • tell escape • hide • tell

RAISING THE ALARM Help us help you

For acute medical emergencies press **O** call **OOO** then call security

Call 88888 or 1800 500 911 IMMEDIATELY

1.	YOUR LOCATION	Did you
	• Building name, floor number and room number OR	know that all Security
	 Nearest gate number, cross street or the nearest building and your proximity to it. 	Officers are
2.	YOUR CONTACT NUMBER	First aiders
	• Extension or mobile.	and have
3.	THE MEDICAL PROBLEM	access to
	 Description of the complaint eg Shortness of breath/sweating/where and what type of pain. 	Emergency Defibrillators
4.	AGE OF THE PERSON	
	• Approximate age if not sure.	
5.	IS THE PERSON CONSCIOUS?	
	• Yes or no.	
6.	IS THE PERSON BREATHING?	
	• Yes or no.	

medical emergency bomb threat personal threat fire hazardous materials medical emergency fire **bomb threat** personal threat escape • hide • tell suspect package natural disasters power outage evacuation environmental $escape \cdot hide \cdot tell$

BOMB THREAT Call 88888 IMMEDIATELY

If you receive a bomb threat, do not use a mobile phone or set off the fire alarm – they may trigger an explosion

Remain calm	 Treat the call as genuine. Attempt to prolong conversation and DO NOT hang up. Try to attract the attention of a second person to call 88888.
Be attentive	 Note distinguishing background noises, music, traffic etc. Note voice characteristics. Does caller indicate knowledge of the building or university?
Record	 Enter the details immediately on the Bomb Threat Checklist form on the reverse page. OR Request by email evac_reports@teamsites.unisa.edu.au
Notify	Dial 88888 and state "BOMB THREAT".Your warden or chief warden.
Prepare	 To assist in the search if requested. To evacuate if necessary. To follow instructions of wardens, security, police and other emergency service personnel.
If object found	 DO NOT TOUCH IT. Report that you have found it. Open doors and windows where possible and evacuate area to reduce the impact of an explosion. Do not use a mobile phone or radio in close proximity.

Refer to the Bomb Threat Checklist on reverse.

fire fire	medical emergency medical emergency		hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
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BOMB THREAT CHECKLIST

REMEMBER TO KEEP CALM AND DO NOT HANG UP FROM THE CALL	QUESTIONS TO ASK When is the bomb going to explode? Where did you put the bomb?			THREAT LANGUAGE Well spoken Incoherent	□ Yes □ Yes	□ No
Exact wording of the threat:	When did you put it there? // What kind of bomb is it? // What will make the bomb explode? // Why did you place the bomb? //			Taped Abusive Message read by caller Other	☐ Yes ☐ Yes ☐ Yes	□ No
		 Australian European Fast Loud Male Lisp Calm Clear 	 American English Middle Eastern Slow Soft Female Stutter Emotional Muffled 	BACKGROUND NOISES Voices House noises Other RECIPIENT OF PHONE C Name: Staff/Student no.: Email: Phone (w):	ALL	
BOMB THREAT CHECKLIST Electronic versions available on the Emergency Management website OR by request email – evac_reports@teamsites.unisa.edu.au	Did you recognise th Was the caller famili campus/building/ai	ar with the	Yes No Yes No	Mobile: Business Unit: Signature:		

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If it is a **gas leak or chemical spill**, **DO NOT** activate building alarms. **DO NOT** use mobile phones, hand-held radios, electronic equipment or light flammable material.

Gas leak or chemical spill

If a gas leak or a chemical spill is affecting people in your area, immediately:

1. **REMOVE**

- Anyone in immediate danger only if it is safe to do so.
- DO NOT allow other people in the area.
- If anyone is exposed to a substance, set up an isolation area.
- If available and only if it is safe to do so, put on personal protective equipment, observe and support the person until Emergency Services arrive.
- DO NOT put yourself at risk.
- 2. **ISOLATE** the hazardous material by clearing the area, close the doors. If safe to do so turn off isolation switches, ventilation and machinery. DO NOT touch suspect material.

3. **NOTIFY**

• If it is "gas" or "chemical", shout a warning, pass the alarm by word of mouth.

If able to ring from a safe area away from the leak or spill, **DIAL 88888** or **1800 500 911** from a landline, state "HAZARDOUS MATERIAL" and give exact location and type of material involved.

4. **CONTAIN**

- Do not risk contact with material or allow it to spread.
- Do not smell, touch or taste it.
- Close doors between you and the hazardous material.

fire fire	medical emergency medical emergency	bomb threat bomb threat	hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
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PERSONAL THREAT Call 88888 or 1800 500 911 IMMEDIATELY

Threats to self or others may include harassment, assault, suicide, robbery or armed hold-ups.

Remain calm	 Do not panic or shout, avoid eye contact. Do not make sudden movements.
Do not take risks	 Hand over what ever is requested. Do not do anything which may antagonise the offender. Alert others around you if safe to do so. Contain yourself in a secure area, by locking your office door, closing blinds and staying out of sight.
Do only what you are told	Do not volunteer any other information.
Personal Threat Report (observe offender's characteristics)	 Sex, height, voice, clothing, scars, tattoos, jewellery, items touched, etc. Also note type of vehicle used for escape, registration number if possible and last known direction.
Telephone	 Dial 88888 or 1800 500 911 and state "PERSONAL THREAT". Stay on the line, and keep the line of communication open. Give your name, room number, building and request urgent attendance. Most importantly – Remain CALM.
Record	• Immediately fill out the Personal Threat Report (on reverse) with the offender's description, what they may have taken (models and serial numbers), description of any items they may have or any other relevant details.

Report any aggressive, physical or verbal abuse, armed hold up/robberies and or suspicious activities to FM ASSIST **88888** or **1800 500 911** immediately.

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PERSONAL THREAT REPORT

To be completed immediately after incident. Try to be as descriptive as possible. Use a separate form for each of the offending person's description.

YOUR CONTACT DETAILS	OFFENDER'S DETAILS	S/DESCRIPTION		Facial	☐ Moustache	Beard	
Name:	Any names or nickna	imes used		Spectacles	Size	Colour	
Staff/Student no:	Approximate age Height			Build	☐ Thin ☐ Medium —	□ Stout □ Small	Overweight
Phone (w): Mobile:	Ethnic origin			Posture Walk	Erect Quick	Stooped Springy	□ Slouchy □ Slow
Business Unit:	Complexion	🛛 Fair	Dark		Limp	Pigeon toed	
Signature: Threat Details:		□ Pale □ Ruddy □ Pimply	 □ Fresh □ Suntanned □ Normal 	Hands	Callused	Soft Soft Deformed fir	Hairy Hairs
	Hair	 ☐ Straight ☐ Bald ☐ Thick ☐ Crewcut 	☐ Wavy ☐ Curly ☐ Long ☐ Short	Gloves Voice	Type Thick Loud Stutter	Colour Accent Soft	Clear
	Other comments			Eye colour _			
				Gaze	□ Intense stare	e 🛛 Squint	
				Scar descrip	tion		
				Tattoo desci	ription		

PERSONAL THREAT REPORT Electronic versions available on the Emergency Management website OR by request by email: evac_reports@teamsites.unisa.edu.au

fire fire	medical emergency medical emergency	bomb threat bomb threat	hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
power outage	suspect package	natural disasters			

SHELTER IN PLACE Call 88888 IMMEDIATELY

Shelter in place may be necessary for the following threats: armed offender, natural disasters, chemical, biological or radiological containments.

Remain Calm	 Do not panic or shout, avoid eye contact. Do not make sudden movements.
Escape	 Remove yourself from the immediate threat. Remove others from the immediate threat, if safe to do so.
Hide	 Take cover. Avoid congregating in open areas. Consider locking & barricading yourself in a room or secure area. Move away from doors and windows. Remain quiet, silence mobile phones, once silenced you may leave the phone on as important messages may be sent via SafeZone messaging.
Tell	 Constantly re-assess the situation. If safe to do so and in immediate danger, plan to escape. If safe to do so, relocate to a more secure shelter place. If in immediate danger and as a last resort, arm yourself with a weapon and prepare to defend yourself if confronted by an armed offender. Never risk your safety to obtain information. If safe to do so, try to obtain the following information: Your location What the offender looks like What is happening Where the offender is Injuries sustained by you or others
Emergency Response	 Listen to announcements being made via the building emergency systems. Watch for SafeZone text messages which provide important information. Follow the directions of Security, Wardens and Emergency Services.

	medical emergency medical emergency	bomb threat bomb threat	hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
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POWER OUTAGE Call 1800 500 911 IMMEDIATELY

Remain calm: provide assistance to others if necessary.

During power outage

- Report the outage, dial **1800 500 911** and state "**POWER OUTAGE**" please note, during a power outage digital handsets will not work. Please use a mobile phone instead.
- 2. If evacuation is necessary, move cautiously. Lighted signs will indicate emergency exits.
- 3. Remain with any immobile individuals who become stranded as a result of the outage. If emergency assistance is required, dial **1800 500 911** and provide details.
- 4. Passengers stranded in lifts will be able to communicate with the Lift Company direct from the lift car during an outage.
- 5. In labs, specific protocol and procedures will operate during a power outage. Ensure you are aware of these requirements.
- 6. Keep all refrigerators and freezers closed during an outage and ensure staff are available to monitor.

Important notices

- Treat all electrical equipment as live, as power may be restored at any time without notice.
- Outage times are difficult to predict depending on the cause. This may take some time to identify. Await further instructions from your building emergency team.

fire fire	medical emergency medical emergency		hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
power outage	suspect package	natural disasters			

SUSPECT PACKAGE Call 88888 or 1800 500 911 IMMEDIATELY

STOP what you are doing and put the item down!

- 1. Do not smell, touch, taste, shake or empty contents of the item or substance.
- 2. Turn off any equipment that could disturb air flow, eg, fans or air conditioning.
- Where there is a likelihood of contamination, remain in the area, but step away (approximately 2 metres) from the item or substance. Instruct other people in the vicinity to do the same.
 Do not leave the area.
- 4. DIAL **88888** or **1800 500 911** and state "**SUSPECT PACKAGE**". Provide your name, location and as much **detail of the item** as you can. **Do not use a mobile phone in close proximity**.
- 5. If anyone is exposed to the substance, isolate the person and call for medical assistance **88888** or **1800 500 911.**
- 6. If possible, ask a co-worker who was not in the immediate area to notify the manager or person in charge immediately who will arrange a temporary isolation of the area.
- 7. Do not allow co-workers into the isolation area.
- 8. Follow any further instructions from your manager, or other person in charge, until Emergency Services arrive.

Do not use mobile phones as they can trigger an explosion

	medical emergency medical emergency		hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
power outage	suspect package	natural disasters			escape • hide • tell escape • hide • tell

NATURAL DISASTERS Call 1800 500 911 IMMEDIATELY

Remain calm, remove anyone from immediate danger if safe to do so.

Flooding

- If the building is in danger of being flooded, evacuate all staff, students and visitors to a safe area unaffected by flooding. Otherwise, do not evacuate unless instructed by your Building Warden, or Security.
- 2. DIAL 88888 or 1800 500 911 and state "FLOODING" including location and extent of flooding.
- Switch off any electrical equipment and gas that could be affected by water only if safe to do so.
- 4. Move any chemicals, documents, equipment and valuables to a safe area if time permits.

Storms

- 1. Move all people away from windows.
- 2. Close all curtains, drapes and blinds.
- 3. Shelter in strongest part of building (eg, central corridors).
- 4. Stay clear of large areas with glass atriums or glass roofs.
- 5. Stay inside.
- 6. DIAL 88888 or 1800 500 911 and state "STORM DAMAGE" including location and nature of injuries/damage.

Earthquake

DURING AN EARTHQUAKE

If inside

- 1. Stay inside.
- 2. Do not use lifts or stairs.
- 3. Take shelter in doorways, under desks, or down beside an internal wall.
- 4. Stay clear of large areas with glass atriums or glass roofs.
- 5. Keep away from windows or objects that could fall on you.

If outside

- 1. Stay outside.
- 2. Take shelter clear of buildings, trees, power lines or other potential hazards.

WHEN THE EARTHQUAKE STOPS

- I. Check for signs of fire, hazardous material spill or major structural damage.
- 2. Account for all staff, students and visitors if possible. Treat any minor injuries.
- 3. Do not evacuate unless area is immediately threatened or instructed to do so. **Do not use lifts use stairwells**
- 4. Await further instructions from Campus Response Teams or Emergency Services.
- 5. Close any doors in your area.

EXPECT AFTERSHOCKS

fire fire	medical emergency medical emergency		hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
power outage	suspect package	natural disasters			

EVACUATIONS Call 88888 or 1800 500 911 IMMEDIATELY

Evacuation is the rapid removal of people from immediate or threatened danger by identified emergency personnel in a safe and orderly manner.

Remain calm	• Do not panic, calm those who appear agitated around you.	Do you
Alert	Advise the warden or security in charge of the floor.	know
	Dial 88888 or 1800 500 911 and state "EVACUATION"	
Assembly	Inform staff and students which assembly area to use. www.unisa.edu.au/emergency.asp	who your
Evacuate	Evacuation of staff, students and visitors is to be carried out in the following staged order:	warden
	1. Out of immediate danger (eg out of room/floor).	is?
	2. Total evacuation of the building.	15 (
	Follow the instructions of the Wardens.	
	Do not evacuate using lifts.	
	Wardens will implement Personal Emergency Evacuation Plans	
	for people with disabilities as required.	
Check	All rooms, especially change rooms, toilets, storage areas.	
	Note anyone who does not wish to evacuate, record their room number and name if	
	possible and report this to the chief warden, or security.	
Head count	• Conduct a head count if possible. Also ask contractor supervisors to account for their staff.	
	If anyone is missing, report this immediately to someone in charge, i.e. security, warden or	
	chief warden.	
Report	Report to your chief warden if your floor has evacuated safely.	
	Notify emergency services of any persons unaccounted for.	

It is your responsibility to know where your Evacuation Assembly Point is. It is also your responsibility to learn and know your safe emergency evacuation exit out of your floor. Every emergency can bring changes to the way you leave your building.

	medical emergency medical emergency	bomb threat bomb threat	hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
power outage	suspect package	natural disasters	evacuation		

An environmental emergency includes any incident, or potential for an incident, of uncontrolled discharge of a substance into water, air or land that harms or threatens to harm the environment.

Remain calm	• Do not panic.
Report	 Alert others in the area. Dial 88888 or 1800 500 911 and provide location and type/scale of pollution incident. Report to your supervisor. Report to lab manager or Senior Health and Safety Consultant if relevant.
Contain	• Contain the emissions if safe and possible to do so (eg. stopping valves, using temporary bunds or spill kits, etc.)
Evacuate	 Keep area clear of people not directly responding to the emergency. Prepare to evacuate if required.
Clean Up	Clean up and rectify any damage when safe to do so. Expert assistance may be required.
Record	\cdot Log the incident in the UniSA online Hazard/Incident Reporting Investigation System.

	medical emergency medical emergency		hazardous materials	personal threat personal threat	shelter in place
power outage	suspect package	natural disasters	evacuation	environmental	escape • hide • tell escape • hide • tell

In the event ESCAPE. HIDE. TELL of an attack Following this advice can save lives.

What you do matters

- The chance of being caught up in an attack is low.
- It is important that you think about how you should respond.
- An offender or multiple offenders actively attacking people.
- Weapons include guns, knives or other objects.
- There are 3 words for keeping safe in an attack.

ESCAPE

- If you see a safe route, ESCAPE.
- Move quickly and quietly away from danger.

ESCAPE.

- Tell others not to enter the area. but only if it doesn't put you in any danger.
- Take your mobile phone.
- Do not let your belongings impede vour **ESCAPE**.
- Move as far away from the danger area as possible.

If you are unable to escape, HIDE.

HIDE.

- Stay out of sight and silence your phones.
- Move away from doors and remain
- Try and put a sturdy physical barrier between you and the offender.
- Help others but only if it does not put you or others at risk.
- Constantly review the situation and your options based on the best available information.

- When it is safe to do so, TELL.
- Call the police by dialling Triple Zero (OOO) when it is safe.

TELL.

- You may be asked about your location, surroundings, the attackers and the events that have occurred.
- You may be asked to stay on the line and provide further information that the operator requests or if the situation changes.

Activate your SafeZone app

SafeZone

EMERGENCY CONTACTS

Press O Call OOO to contact the state Emergency Services (Police, Fire and Ambulance). In non-emergency situations, you can also contact Police on 131444 ALL CAMPUSES: 88888 from internal University telephones OR 1800 500 911

fire fire

power outage

medical emergency medical emergency

suspect package

bomb threat bomb threat

natural disasters

hazardous materials

evacuation

personal threat personal threat

environmental

escape • hide • tell $escape \cdot hide \cdot tell$

	ESCAPE.	HI	DE.	R TELL.	
	quietly away from and sile danger. pho		at of sight Call the police by ence your dialling OOO ones. when it is safe to do so. Comatters.		
explosive	Home made bombs or other exp There can be a risk of a second c Leaving helps avoid falling debris	olosives device in the vicinity	 LEAVING THE BUILDING Use the stairs instead of lifts Be aware of weakened floors and stairways Once out, move away from windows, glass doors or other dangerous areas IF YOU ARE TRAPPED If trapped inside, get under a sturdy table or desk If it is safe and you are able, signal your location to rescuers 		
weapons attacks	Obvious signs – eye irritation, co muscle weakness, seizures, skin irritatior Signs that may not be obvious - I chemical reaction, or a powder/liquid with Enclosed space – get to unconta Outdoor space – avoid any obvio move upwind/uphill	n leakage of gas or vapour, a no obvious explanation aminated air quickly	 seek medical attention remove outer clothing i 	onder ASAP that you think you m f contaminated and place in a se and water, flush skin with lots c are irritated	ealed bag
Hostile vehicle A driver deliberately drives a vehicle into pedestrians ESCAPE THE AREA attacks A hostile vehicle may also carry an explosive device Move to an area that puts as many obstacles between years as possible but doesn't leave you trapped				you and the vehicle	
	An attack that involves one or m Always maintain awareness of wl		o you can change your response t	o suit the situation	
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power outage	suspect package	natural disasters	evacuation	environmental	escape • hide • tell escape • hide • tell